



# CRYOABLATION WITH NEW GENERATION BALLOONS



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## Conflicts of interests / Disclosures:

**Honoraria for lectures:** Astra Zeneca, Boehringer Ingelheim, Boston Scientific, MSD Sharp & Dohme GMBH, Medtronic

**Honoraria for advisory board activities:** nothing to declare

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# CRYOABLATION WITH NEW GENERATION BALLOONS

cryoballoon ablation: 2005 - 2015

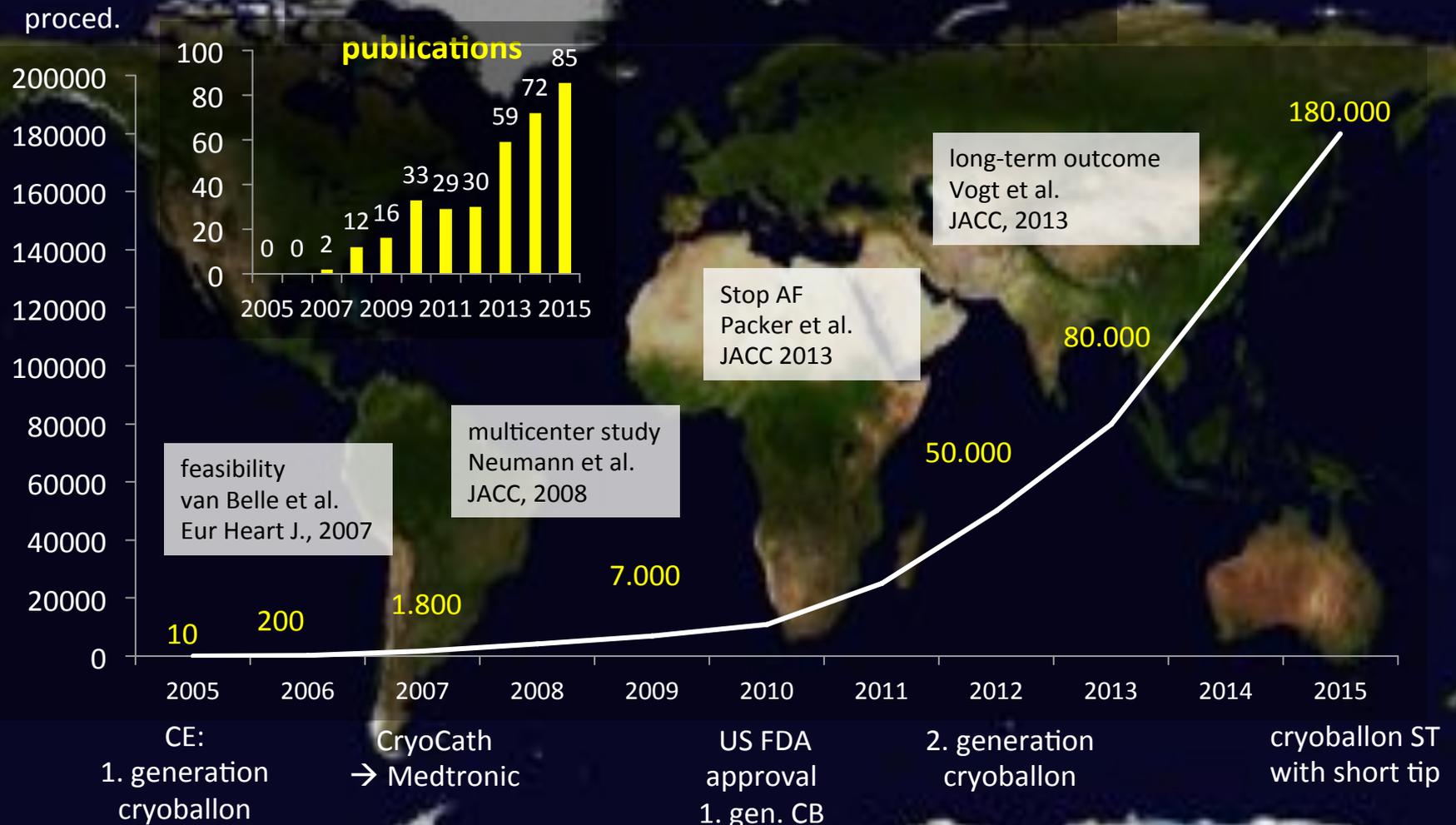
technological and procedural aspects

safety/efficacy in parox. and persist. AF

# CRYOBALLOON ABLATION: 2005 - 2015

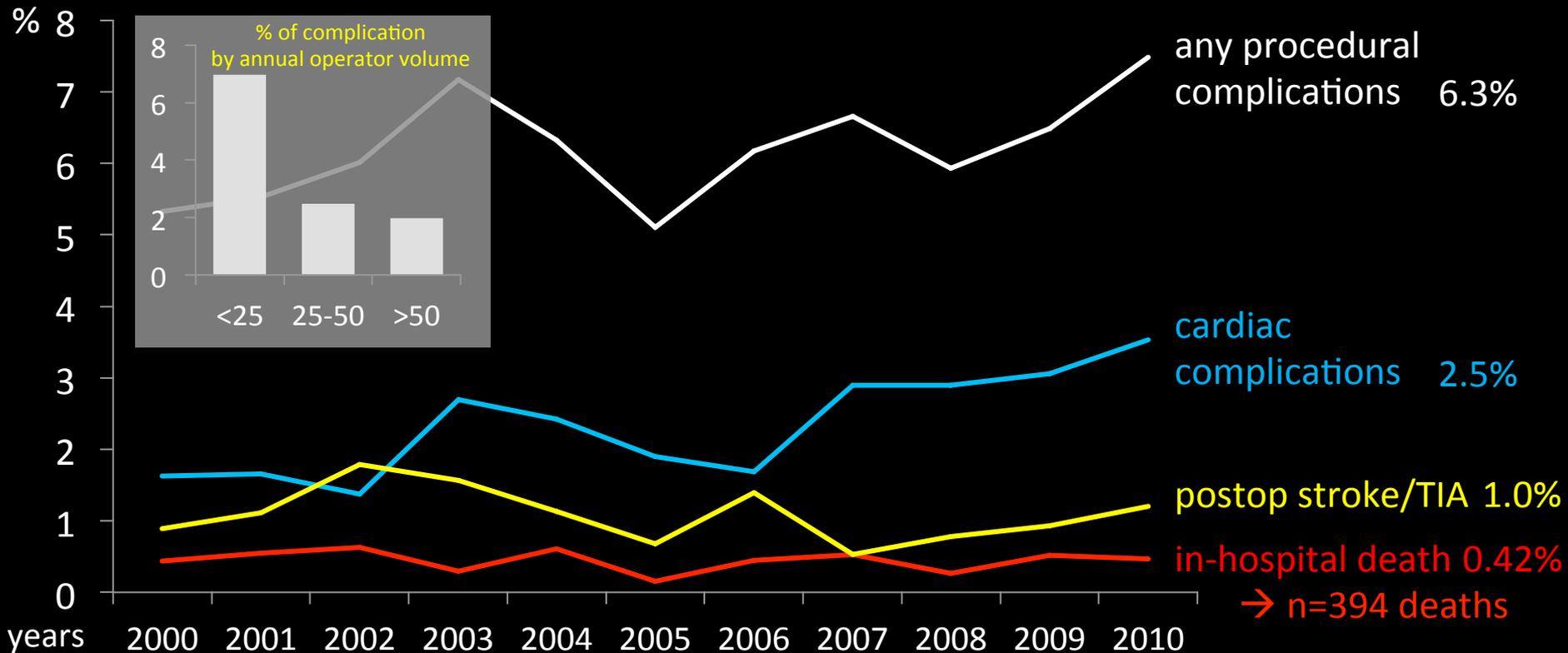
2015: >1000 active cryo consoles worldwide >500 in Europa and USA

## 2005 – 2015 frequency of cryoballoon ablation



# TRENDS IN COMPLICATIONS FOR AF ABLATIONS

US Nationwide Inpatient Sample: In-Hospital Complications Associated With CA of AF between 2000 and 2010 n= 93,801 procedures



- overall complication rate: 6.3% in-hospital deaths: 394/93,801 (0.42%) in 10 yrs
- significant association between operator/hospital volume and adverse outcomes

→ need to identify the safety measures in AF ablations to improve overall outcome

# CRYO: MAJOR COMPLICATIONS

	Andrade Heart Rhythm 2011 meta analysis n=1,349	Vogt JACC 2012 single-center n=605	Aryana JCE epub ahead 2015 multi-center n=773	Hoffmann own data status 8/2015 single-center n=1472
<b>Death</b>	0	0	n/a	0
<b>AE fistula</b>	0.00	0	n/a	0
<b>Tamponade</b>	0.57	0.2	n/a	0.2
<b>Stroke or TIA</b>	0.32	0.3	n/a	0.2
<b>Pers.PNP &lt;12 mon.</b>	4.7	2.0	1.2	0.8
<b>PNP &gt;12 mon.</b>	0.37	0	n/a	0.07
<b>Other major AEs</b>	2	2.2	1.6	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>

FDA data 4/15: 7 atrio-esophageal fistulas with 2nd CB / 100,000 ablation → 1:14.000

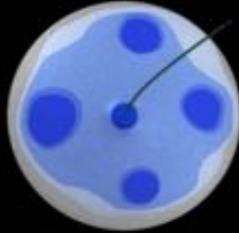
low major complication rate in cryoballoon ablation

# ADVANCES IN CRYOBALLOON-TECHNOLOGY

## Surface temperature gradient

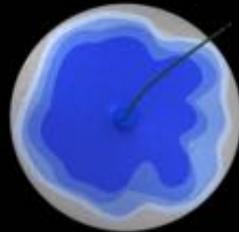
### 1<sup>st</sup> Gen.: Arctic Front™

Refrigerant spray pattern with 4 jets close to the equator



### 2<sup>nd</sup> Gen.: Arctic Front Adv.™

More uniform spray pattern with 8 more distal jets  
Increased flow +16% (28 mm)

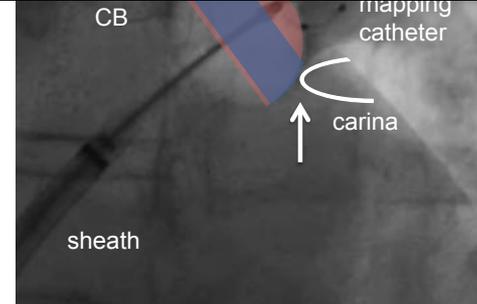


launched 5/2012

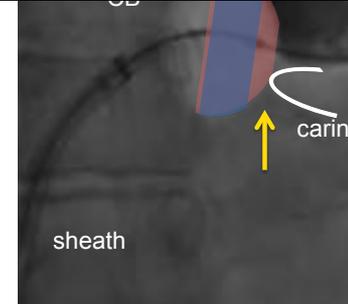
by courtesy of Medtronic, Inc.

## Cooling zone and positioning

### COAXIAL



### NON-COAXIAL



cooling zone

1<sup>st</sup> generation

2<sup>nd</sup> generation

Straube, Hoffmann et al. for the FREEZE Cohort Invest., Europace 2014

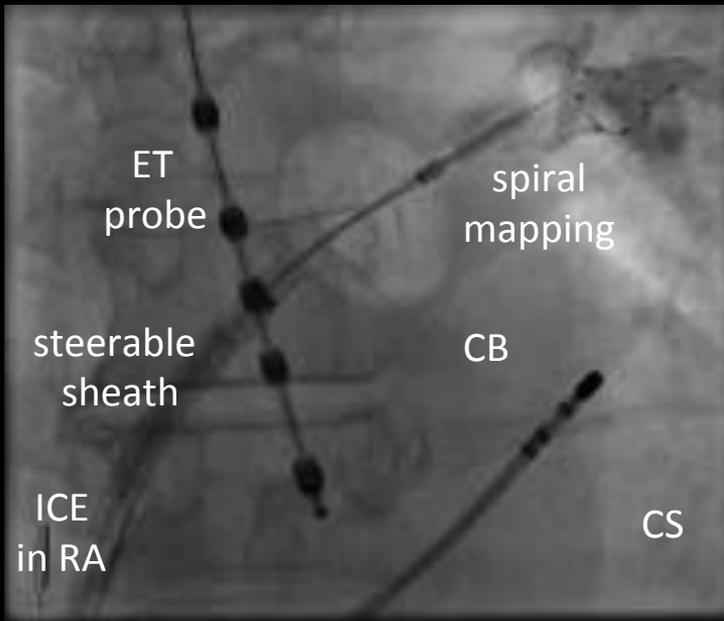
more uniform, extended freezing zone at the distal balloon hemisphere  
need for coaxial alignment ↓  
→ contact of the optimal freezing zone even in difficult anatomies

# CRYOBALLOON ABLATION FOR PVI

WITH REAL-TIME PV-POTENTIAL RECORDING AS A PREDICTOR OF EFFICACY

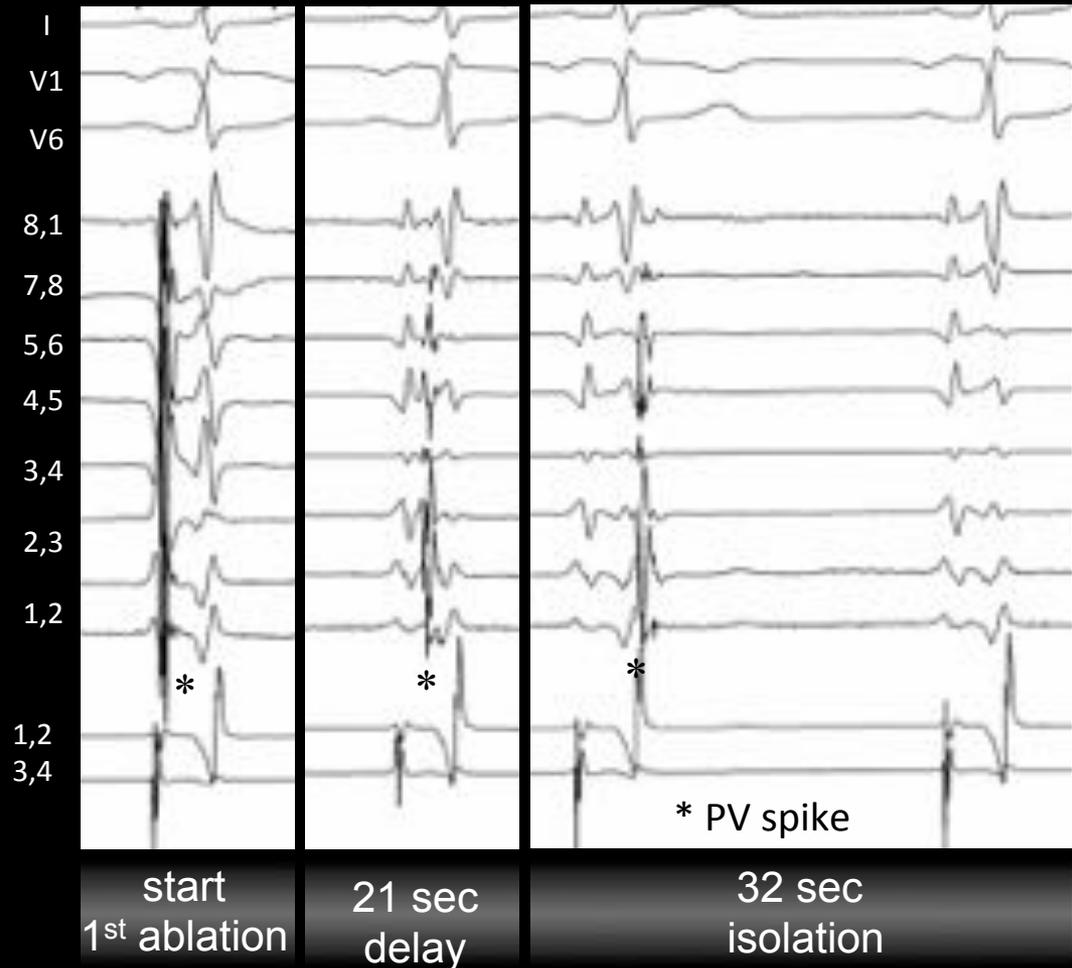
## Isolation of LS-PV

CB 28 mm, spiral mapping catheter  
Ø 1.1mm, 8 electrodes, 20mm loop



over the wire balloon technique

## DETERMINATION OF "TIME TO PV ISOLATION (TTI)"

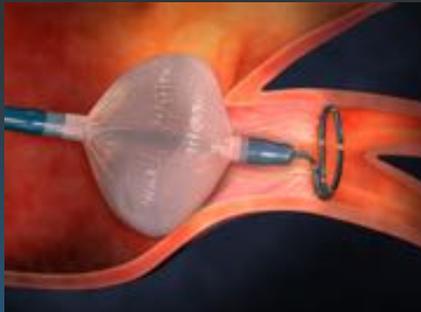


2nd gen. CB → single-shot in 70% of veins, TTI↓ → predictive for durable PVI

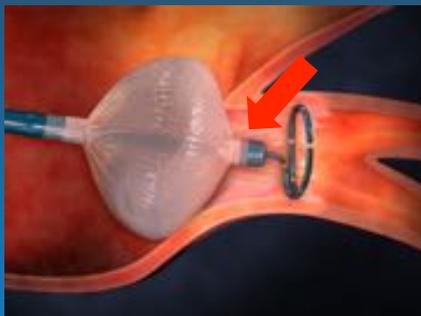
# 2nd GENERATION CRYOBALLOON WITH SHORTENED TIP PRELIMINARY PROCEDURAL RESULTS

AFA-ST: distal tip -40% in length, no change in flowrate  
→ aim: to obtain online PV potentials during ablation more frequently

Arctic Front Advance™ (AFA)

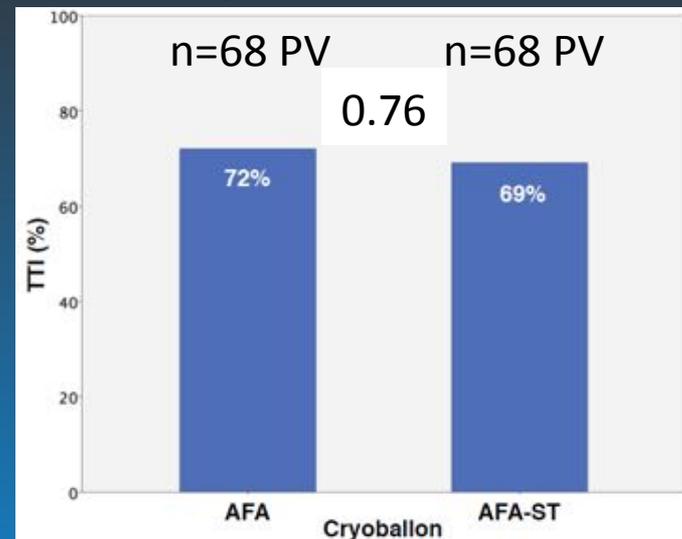


Arctic Front Advance ST™ (AFA-ST)



n = 34 pts. / 136 PV

feasibility to determine the TTI

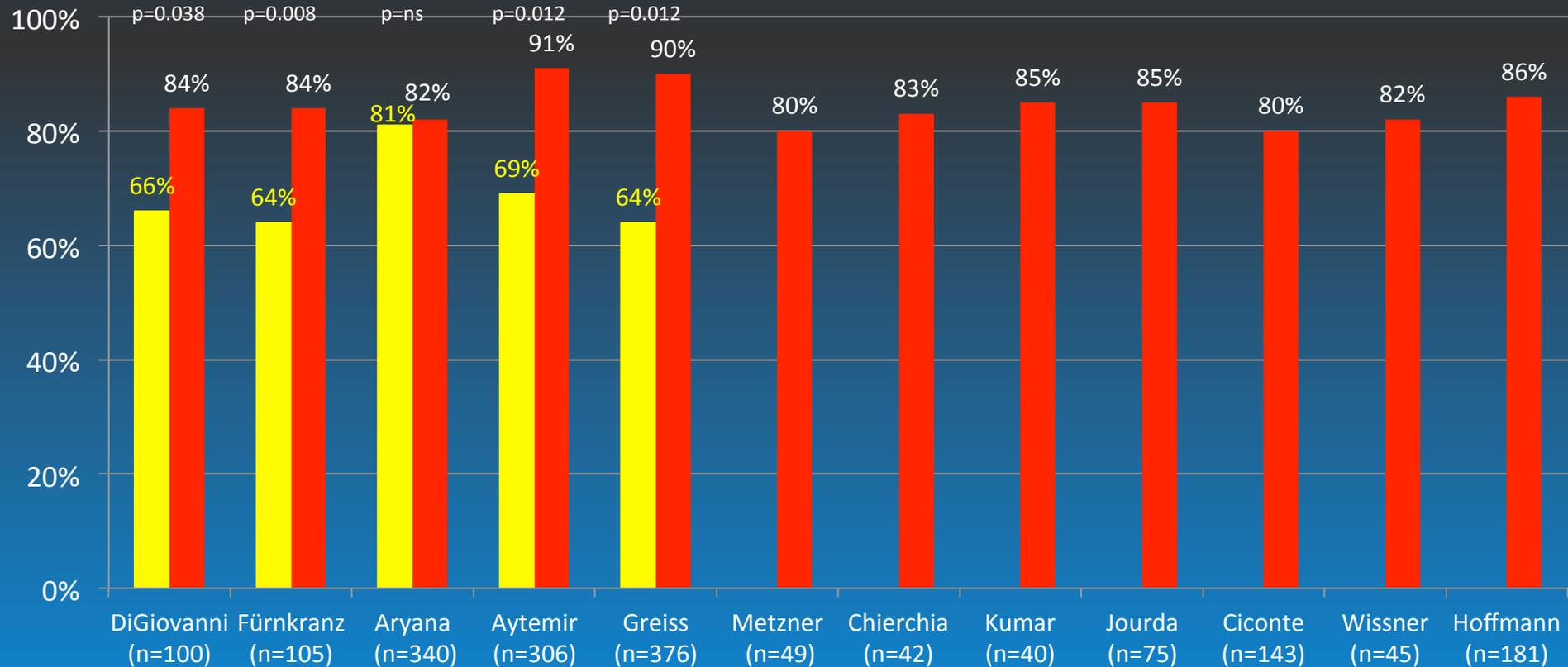


short tip of the cryoballoon → positioning of the spiral mapping more ostial  
high rate of online PV potential recordings, until now no statistical difference

# OUTCOME OF CRYOABLATION STUDIES IN PAROXYSMAL AF AT 1 YEAR

cryoballon 1st generation ■ 2nd generation ■

Freedom from AF (%)

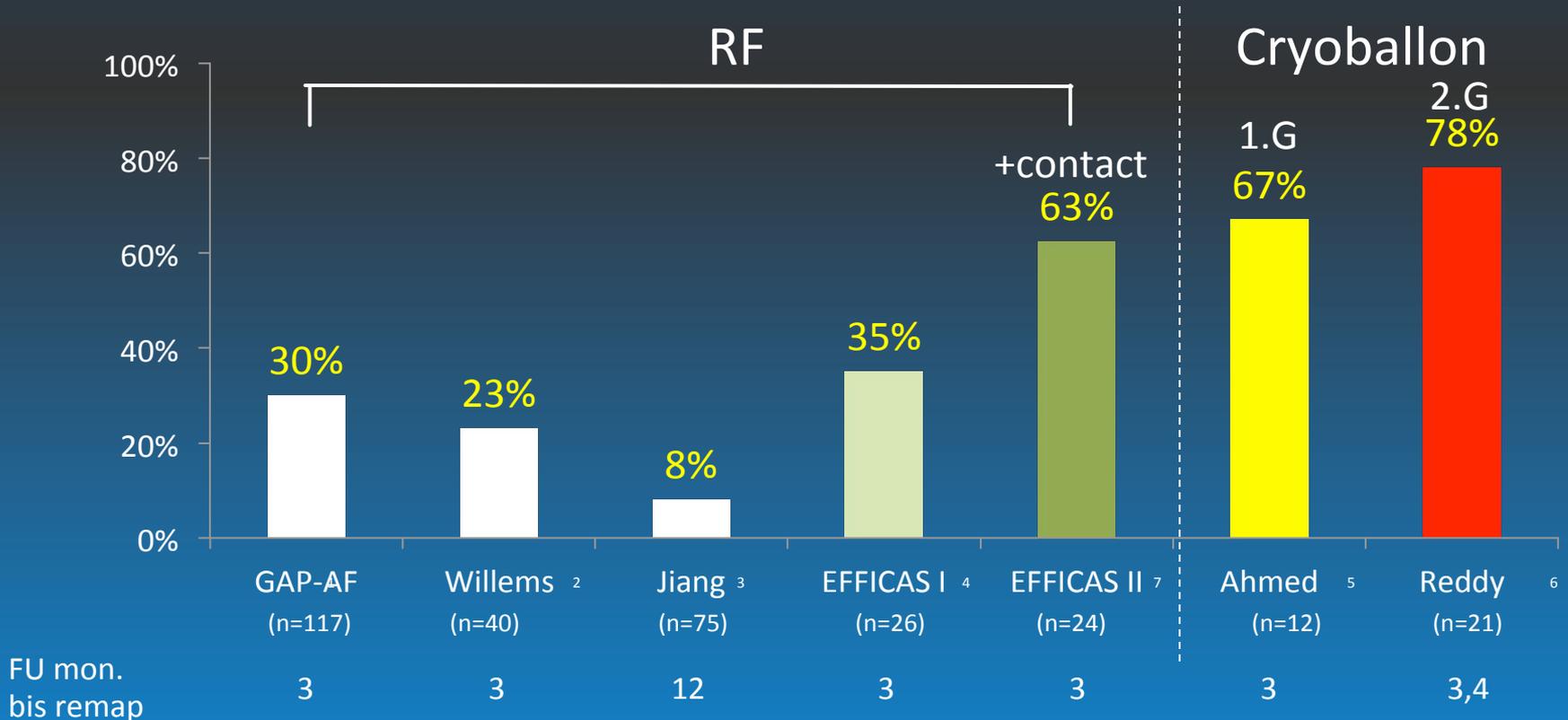


2nd generation cryoballoon → success rate ~15%↑  
reproducible and consistent results among different centers >80%

# PATIENTS WITH ALL VEINS ISOLATED AFTER THE INTITIAL RF OR CB ABLATION AT SCHEDULED REMAP

consecutive invasive left atrial remap 3 mon. after PVI irrespectively of symptoms

% pts with all PVs isolated after the 1<sup>st</sup> procedure

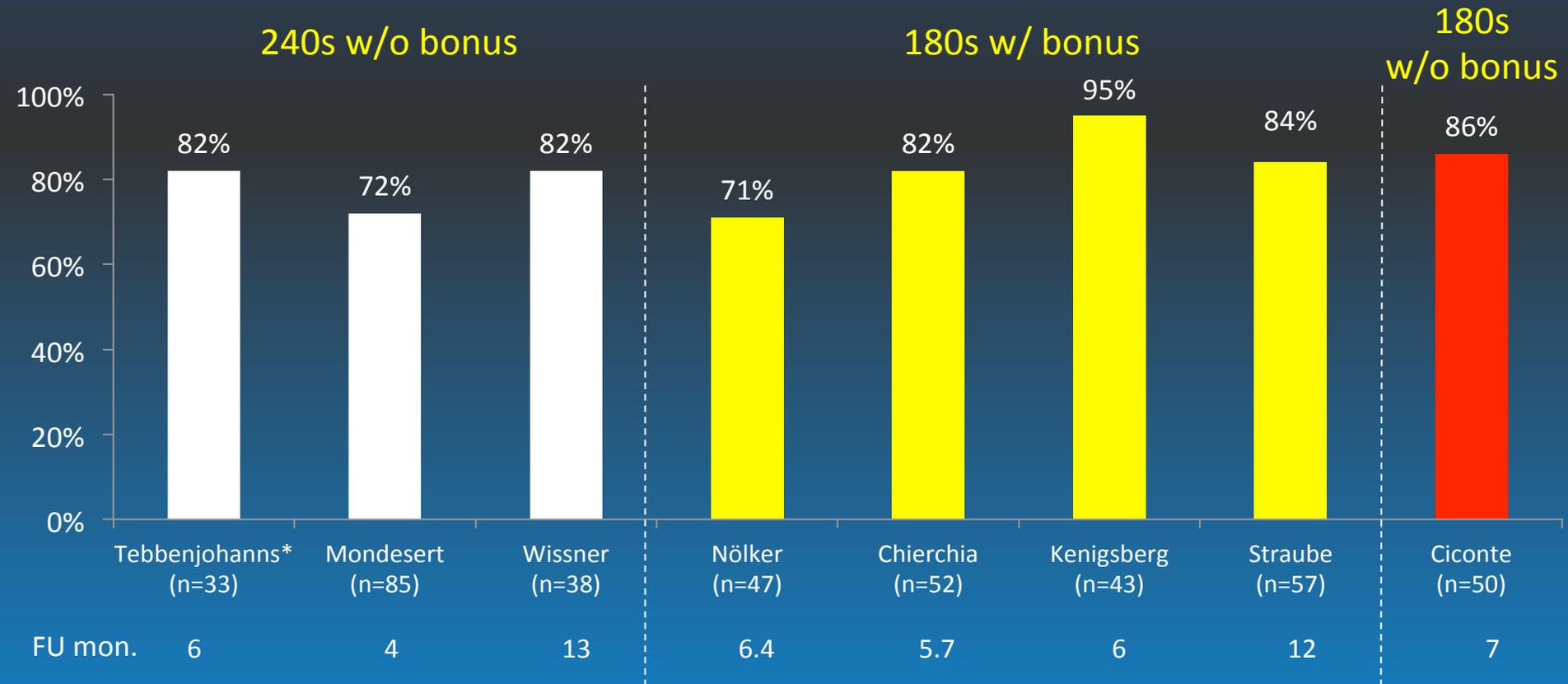


cryoballoon: high rate of durable isolated veins after the initial ablation  
 contact force sensing RFA → efficacy↑

<sup>1</sup>Late Breaking Clinical Trials session I at the EHRA EUROPACE 2013 meeting in Athens, Greece <sup>2</sup> Williems, et al. J Cardiovasc Electrophysiol 2010; 21(10):1079-84. <sup>3</sup> Jiang, et al. Heart Rhythm. 2014 <sup>4</sup> Neuzil et al. Circ Arrhythm Electrophysiol. 2013 <sup>5</sup> Ahmed, et al. J Cardiovasc Electrophysiol, 2010; Reddy et al., JCE 2015, <sup>7</sup> Kautzner et al., Europace 2015

# EVALUATION OF DIFFERENT CRYO-DOSING PROTOCOLS WITH AND WITHOUT A BONUS APPLICATION AFTER ACUTE PVI

## FREEDOM FROM AF/AT

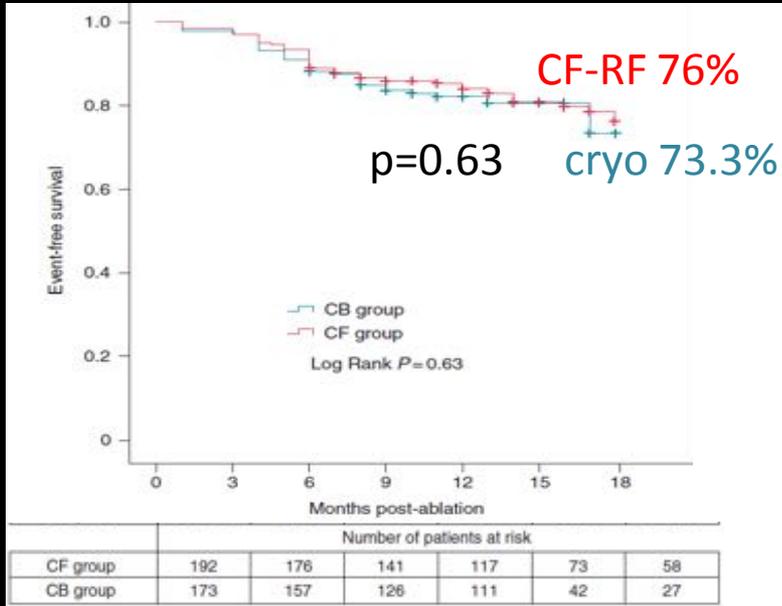


cryo ablation time ↓ +/- bonus appl. → no effect on freedom from AF  
however: short follow-up, no information on reconnection, small sample size

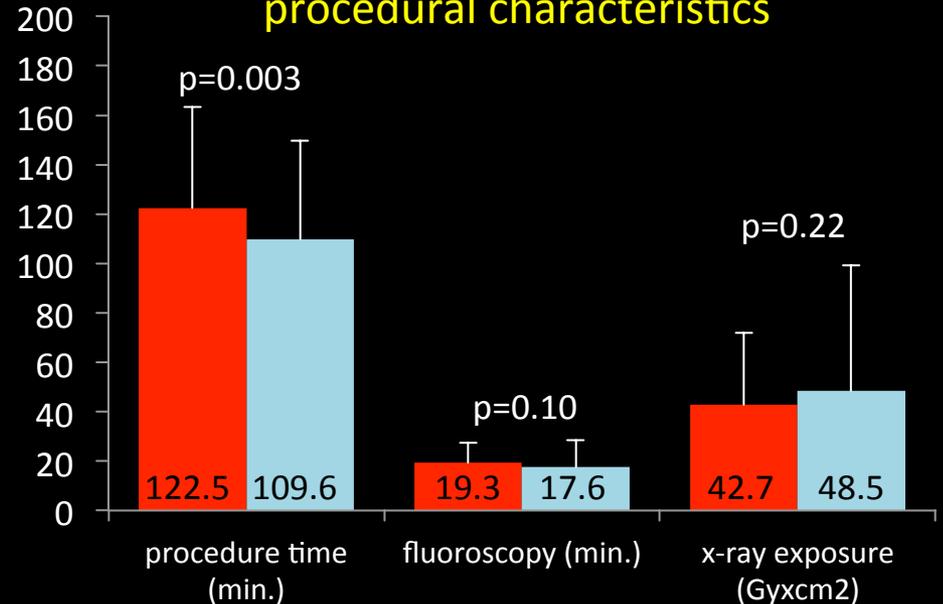
# CONTACT FORCE RF VS. CB PVI: EFFICACY AND SAFETY

prosp. multicentre (4) observ. study n=376 PAF pts., 59.8 yrs 26% female  
 contact force RF n=198 cryoballoon n=178

## freedom from atrial arrhythmias



## procedural characteristics



complications	CF-RF	cryoablation	p value
total	7.1%	7.3% incl. 5.6% trans.PNP	0.93
severe	2 embolic ev. 1% 2 tamp. 1% 1 esoph.les. 0.5%	none	0.03

CF-RF and 2<sup>nd</sup> gen. cryoablation → comparable efficacy  
 severe complications more frequently observed with CF RF

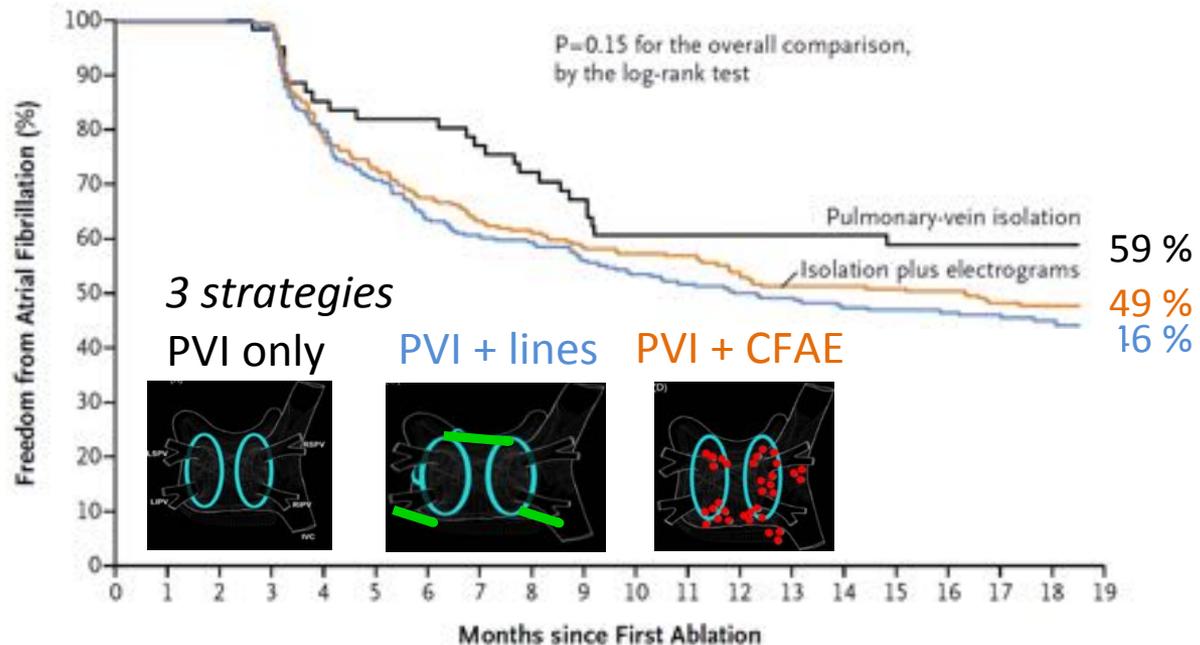
# RF STRATEGIES FOR PERSISTENT AF

## Substrate and Trigger Ablation for Reduction of AF

first procedure, drug refractory pers. AF: n=589 pts., 48 centers, 12 countries

### FREEDOM FROM AF >30s – SINGLE PROCEDURE SUCCESS

randomized  
1:4:4



#### No. at Risk

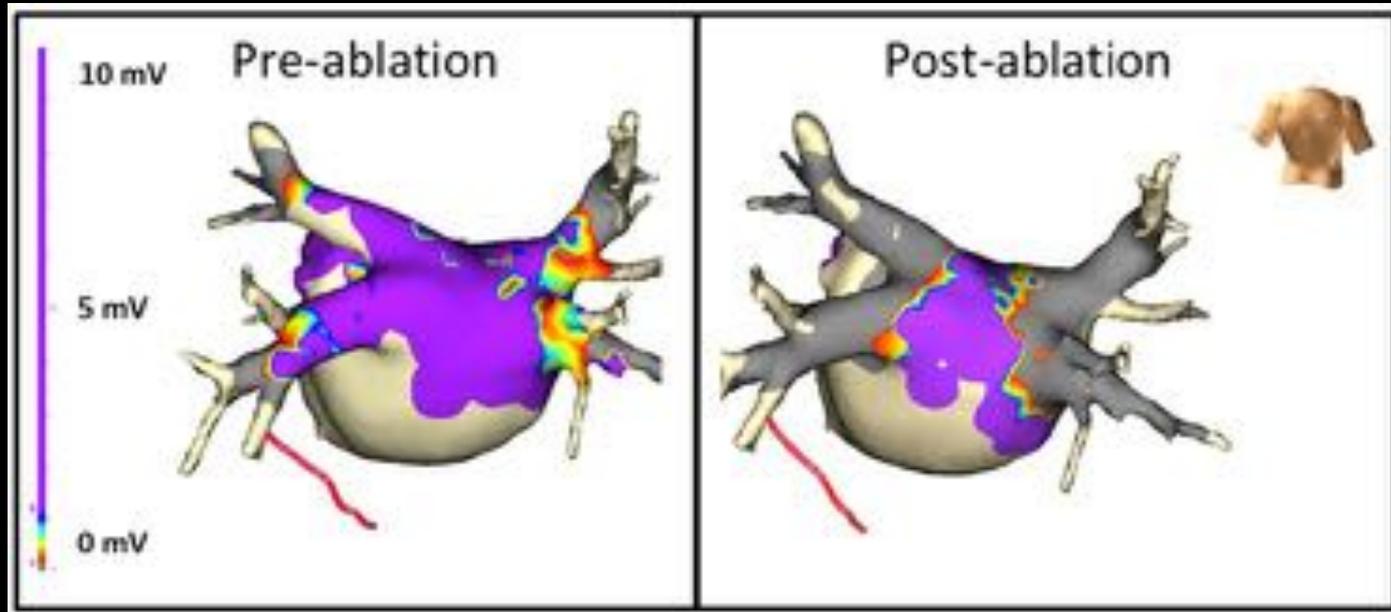
Pulmonary-vein isolation	61	60	50	41	36	23
Isolation plus electrograms	244	242	161	137	124	72
Isolation plus lines	244	240	152	133	115	57

Verma et al. , NEJM May 7 2015

persistent AF: „PVI only“ is a reasonable strategy for the index procedure

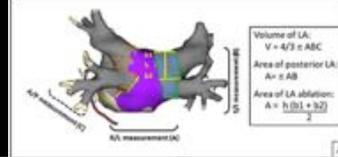
# ABLATION LESION ZONE WITH 2<sup>ND</sup> GEN. CRYOBALLOON

3D electroanatomic voltage map pre- and post- PVI, merge with CT scan  
n=43 patients



95% freedom from AF  
at 6 months

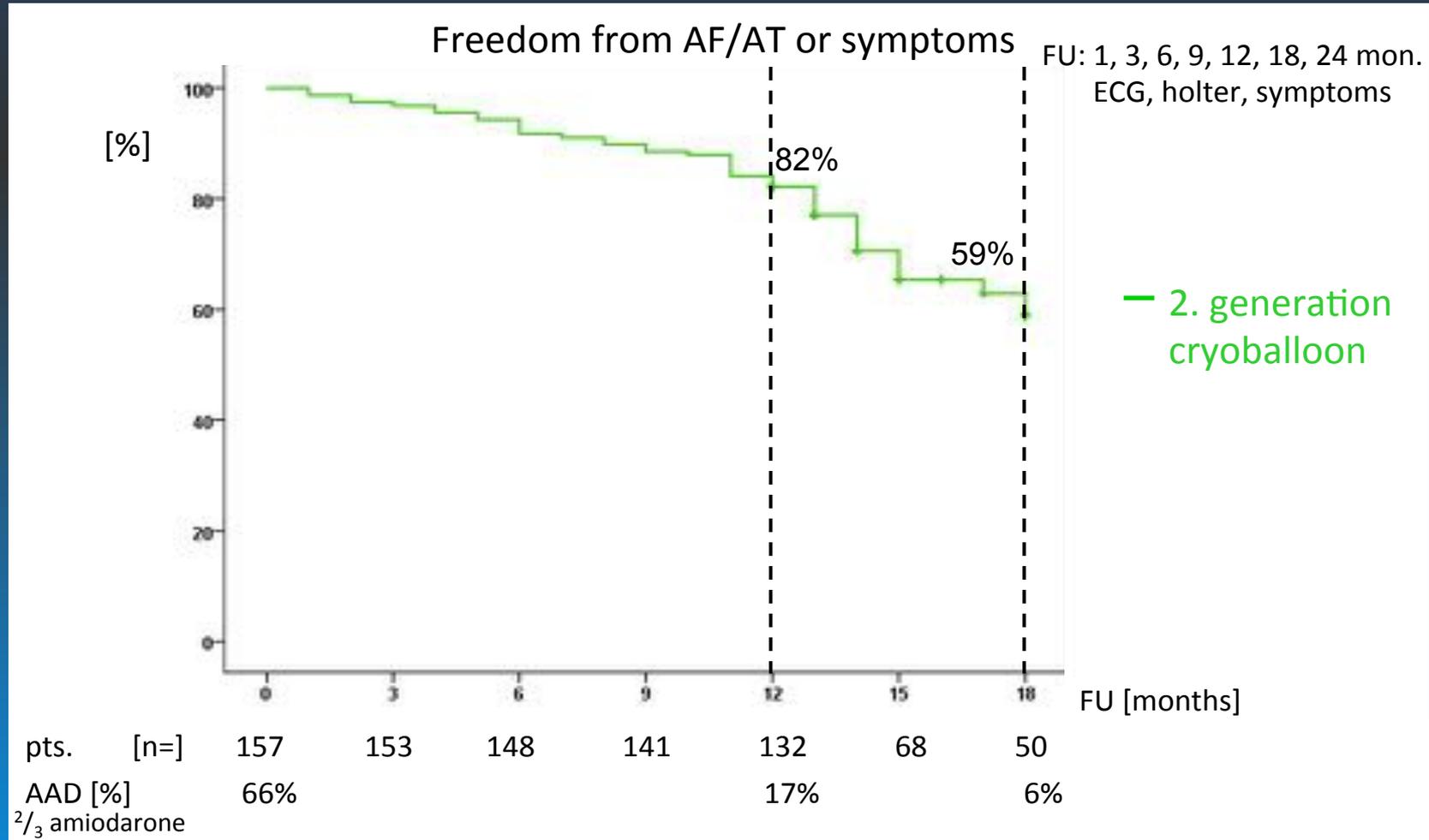
LA post. wall:  
73% ablated



28mm cryoballoon: wide antral ablation lesion at the LA posterior wall  
→ partly explains the efficacy beyond PV isolation

# CRYOABLATION IN PERSISTENT AF: SINGLE PROCEDURE SUCCESS

n = 173 consec. pts. w/ refract. pers. AF, 64 yrs, LA 46±7 mm, EF 54%, HHD 24%, struct. HD 27%  
AF duration 29 mon. (IQR 12-67) no. cardioversions 2.4±1.6



Cryoballoon ablation for persist. AF = safe and effective strategy for the intial procedure

# CRYO- AND RADIOFREQUENCY ABLATION OF AF

## ONGOING STUDIES COMPARING CRYO AND RF

### FIRE AND ICE STUDY

PI: Karl-Heinz Kuck

Prospective randomized and multi-national comparison (PAF)



randomization

RF (n= 384)

Cryo (n= 384)

efficacy and safety at 1 year

*status*  
8/2015

*n = 768 (100%)*  
*inclusion completed*  
*FU ongoing*

### FREEZE COHORT STUDY

PI: Ellen Hoffmann

Prospective cohort comparative effectiveness trial (parox., persist.)



RF (n= 2000)

Cryo (n= 2000)

efficacy and safety at 1 year



# MULTINATIONAL FREEZE COHORT STUDY CRYO- VS. RF-ABLATION

status: 06/10/2015

## 1. AF Ablation, parox. AF or persist. AF with prior AAD

Prospective comparative effectiveness  
cohort trial (parox., persist.), ITT

RF (n= 2000)

Cryo (n= 2000)

prim. endpoint: freedom from AF/AT at 1 year  
efficacy, proc. parameters, complications

experienced centers  $\geq 50$  RF or  $\geq 50$  Cryo prior to participation

40 active centers: 18 RF, 22 Cryo

### Cohort ITT

**Cryo: 2049**

**RF: 1806**

**Total: 3855**

**4,000 patients at the end of 2015**

Freeze Plus Registry

Cryo 579

RF 973

total 1552

**Austria, China, Germany, Greece, Netherlands, Poland, South Africa, Spain, US**

Principle Investigator: Ellen Hoffmann



# CRYOABLATION

## WITH NEW GENERATION BALLOONS

### open questions

procedural param.: bonus freeze?, 3-4 min appl. time?  
preferential technique for the index proc.: Cryo vs. RF?  
→ results from the FIRE&ICE and FREEZE Cohort Study

### persistent atrial fibrillation

cryoballoon: reasonable option for the index procedure  
→ high rate of durable PVI  
→ wide antral ablation lesion, fast procedure

### safety and efficacy

10 years of cryoballoon ablation: evidence↑, acceptance↑  
complications↓, reproducible and consistent results